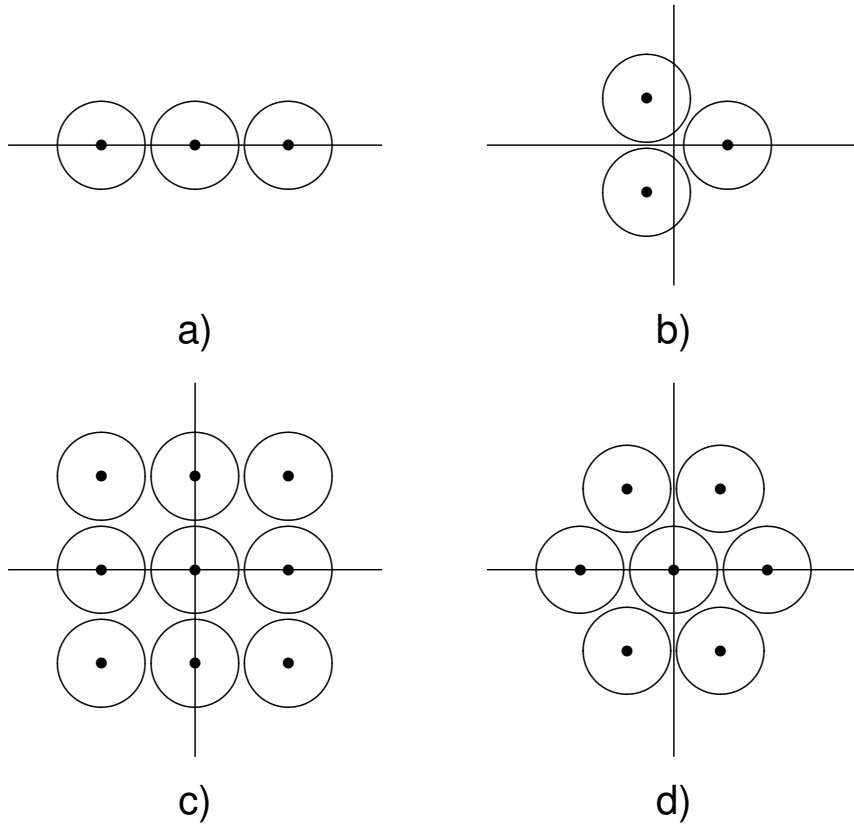
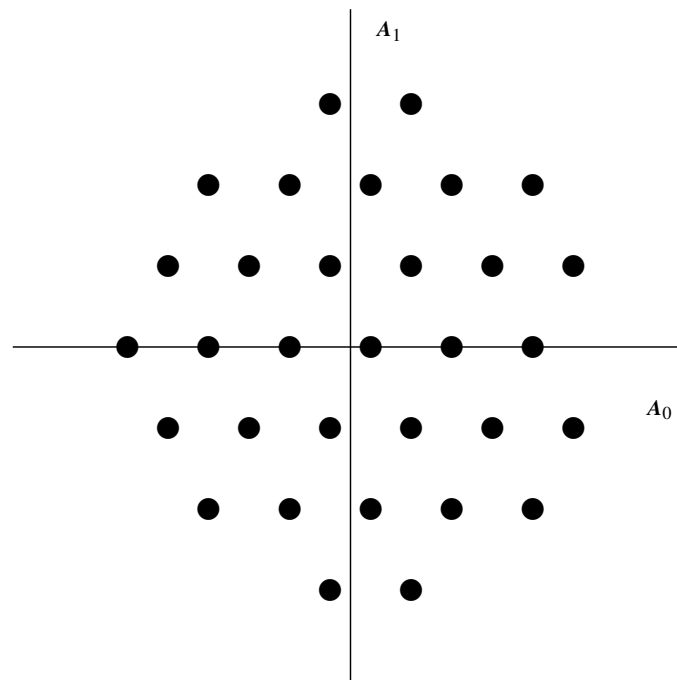


Empaquetado de esferas

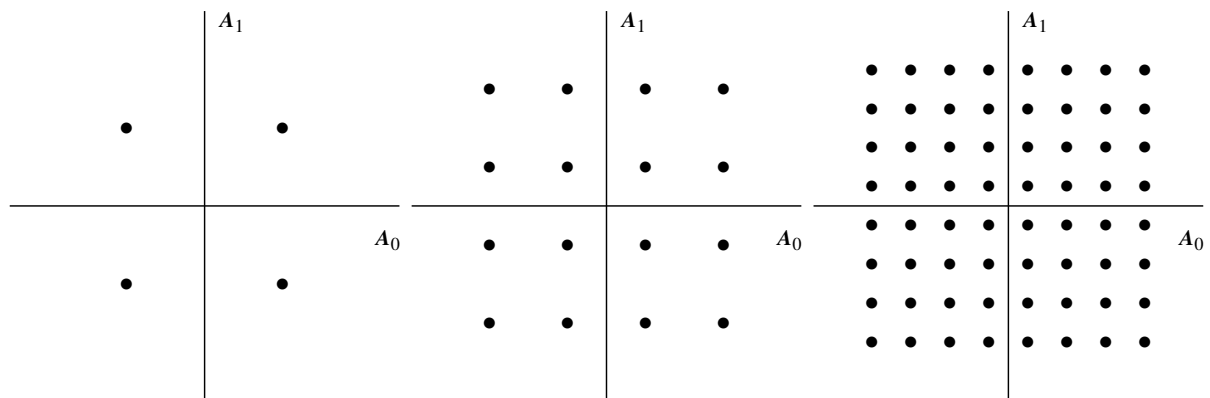


Constelaciones Hexagonales



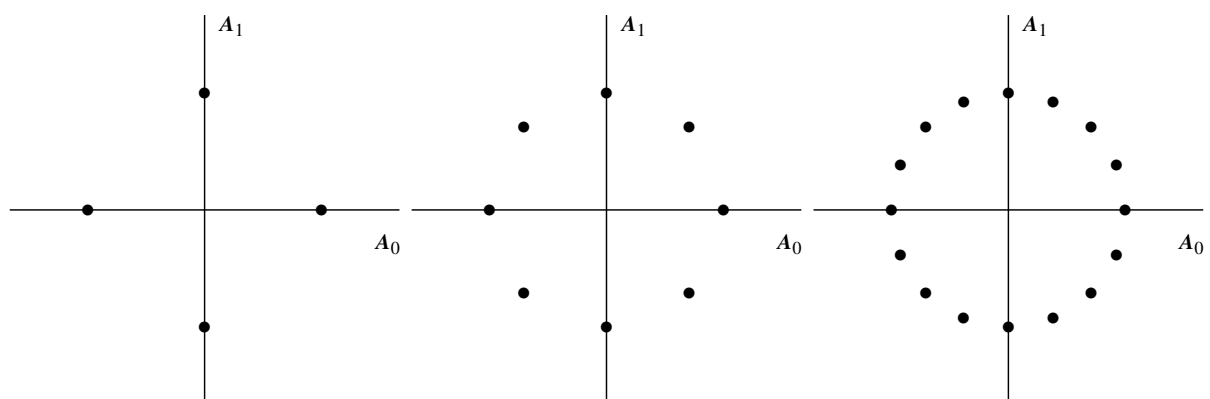
Constelación Hexagonal de 32 símbolos

Constelaciones QAM



Constelaciones 4-QAM (QPSK), 16-QAM y 64-QAM

Constelaciones PSK



Constelaciones 4-PSK (QPSK), 8-PSK y 16-PSK